

11. Mutations dans l'exon 14 de *MET*

Dans l'étude Française ACSé crizotinib, 28 patients ont été traités par crizotinib (103). Le taux de réponse objective à deux cycles était de 10,7% et le meilleur taux de réponse était de 36%. La médiane de survie sans progression dans cette cohorte s'établissait à 2,4 mois. Suite à ces résultats, une RTU est en cours pour le crizotinib, pour les mutations de *MET* exon 14 après échec d'une première ligne de traitement intraveineux. Cette demande ne concerne pas les autres altérations de *MET*.

Plus récemment, les résultats d'inhibiteurs spécifiques ont été rapportés. Ainsi, le tepotinib a été testé dans l'étude VISION auprès de 99 patients (dont beaucoup avec une biopsie liquide) (115)³⁰. Le taux de réponse objective était de 48% dans la cohorte biopsie liquide et 50% dans la cohorte biopsie tissulaire. Globalement, le taux de réponse (par les investigateurs) était de 56% et était similaire quel que soit le traitement antérieur reçu. Une AMM est en attente et le traitement n'est plus éligible au dispositif d'accès compassionnel.

Le capmatinib a été étudié chez 69 patients pré-traités et 28 patients de 1^{ère} ligne (116). Le taux de réponse objective était respectivement de 40,6% et 67,9% et le taux de contrôle de 78,3% et 96,4%. Le profil de tolérance était correct avec 35,6% de grades 3 et plus. Le capmatinib est disponible en accès précoce en deuxième ligne à la date de rédaction.

Des données chez 70 patients atteints d'un CBNPC avec mutation *MET* exon 14, dont 25 carcinomes sarcomatoïdes, traités par savolitinib ont été présentées à l'ASCO 2020³¹ avec un taux de réponse de 49,2 % et un taux de contrôle de 93,5 %.

OPTION : En cas de mutation dans l'exon 14 de *MET*, une inclusion dans un essai thérapeutique dédié doit être privilégié. Alternativement, un accès précoce pour le capmatinib peut être demandé en seconde ligne.

³⁰ Paik P.K. et al. Phase II study of tepotinib in NSCLC patients with exon 14 *MET* mutations. ASCO 2019, #9005.

³¹ Lu S et al. Phase II study of savolitinib in patients (pts) with pulmonary sarcomatoid carcinoma (PSC) and other types of non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) harboring *MET* exon 14 skipping mutations (*MET*ex14+). ASCO 2020 #9519

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