



16. Inhibiteurs des Tyrosines Kinases utilisés dans les CBNPC

Le tableau 8 reprend les principales modalités de prescription et de surveillance des ITK qui peuvent être utilisés dans les CBNPC.

Le site internet de l'Intergroupe Francophone de Cancérologie Thoracique (IFCT) référence en temps « réel » l'évolution des différents types d'autorisation d'accès des médicaments innovants³⁵.

³⁵ <https://www.ifct.fr/publications-ifct/acces-derogatoire-aux-medicaments>

TKI	Posologie	Forme	Dosages	Adaptation (/prise)	Cible(s)	Autorisation	Repas	Surveillance biologique	Surveillance Clinique (Appareils)	Autres surveillances
Adagrasib MRTX849 (Mirati)	600mg x 2/j				KRAS G12C			BH, créat	Digestif - général (asthénie, perte appétit) - hépatique - hémato - cardiaque	ECG (QT)
Afatinib GIOTRIF (Boehringer Ingelheim)	40mg x1/j	⊕	20mg 30mg 40mg 50mg	/ 10 à 20mg	EGFR	AMM		BH, iono (K), créat	Digestif - Cutané - Pulmonaire - Oculaire ORL (épistaxis, rhinorrhée) - Général, Déshydratation	FEVG / 3 mois
Alectinib ALECENSA (Chugai / Roche)	600mg x2/j	⊖	150mg	/ 150mg	ALK	AMM		NFS, BH, CPK	Digestif - Cutané - Myalgie - Bradycardie - Pulmonaire - Oculaire - Œdèmes - Anémie	
Brigatinib ALUNBRIG (Takeda)	90mg x1/j 7j puis 180mg x1/j	⊕	30mg 90mg 180mg	Voir notice	ALK	AMM		NFS, BH, CPK Lipase, Amylase, Gly, iono, créat	Digestif, pancréatique - Général - Hyperglycémie - Pulmonaire - Oculaire - Cardiaque (HTA, Bradycardie) - Œdème - Céphalées, neuropathies périphériques - Cutané - Musculaire	ECG (QT), suivi tensionnel
Capmatinib TABRECTA (Novartis)	400mg x2/j	⊕	150mg 200mg	/ 100mg	MET (ex14)	Accès précoce (L2)		BH, Lipase, Amylase, Albumine, iono, créat, NFS	Digestif - Général - Cutané - Œdèmes	ECG (QT)
Ceritinib ZYKADIA (Novartis)	450mg x1/j	⊖	150mg	/ 150mg	ALK	AMM		NFS, BH, Amylase, Lipase, Iono (K), créat, Glycémie	Anémie - Hyperglycémie, hypophosphatémie Pulmonaire - Oculaire - Cardiaque (bradycardie, péricardite, QT) - Digestif, pancréatite - Cutané - Général	ECG (QT)
Crizotinib XALKORI (Pfizer)	250mg x2/j	⊖	200mg 250mg	A 200mgx2 ou à 250mgx1	ALK, ROS1	AMM		BH, NFS, iono (K), créat	Digestif - Cardiaque (bradycardie, QT) Cutané - hématologique - Pulmonaire - Oculaire	ECG (QT)
Dabrafenib² TAFINLAR (Novartis)	150mg x2/j	⊖	50mg 75mg	/ 50mg	BRAF	AMM (L2)		BH, créat	Hypophosphatémie, hyperglycémie - Céphalées - Pulmonaire - Oculaire - Digestif - Cutané - Musculaire - Général	Examen dermato /mois, jusque 6mois après arrêt (Cancers cutanés)
Entrectinib ROZLYTREK (Roche)	600mg x1/j	⊖	100mg 200mg	/ 200mg	ROS1 NTRK	AMM européenne (L1) (non remboursé)		BH, Uricémie, NFS, créat, Lipase, Amylase, Albumine, iono, Gly	Neurologique - Musculo-squelettique - Oculaire - Général - Digestif - Pulmonaire - Déshydratation - Cutané - Hypotension	FEVG, ECG (QT)
Erlotinib TARCEVA (Roche & génériques)	150mg x1/j	⊕	25mg 100mg 150mg	/ 50mg	EGFR	AMM		BH, iono, créat	Cutané - Digestif - Pulmonaire - Oculaire - Général	

Gefitinib IRESSA (Astra Zeneca & génériques)	250mg x1/j		250mg	Aucune	EGFR	AMM		BH, iono (K), créat	Digestif – Cutané – Pulmonaire – Oculaire - Epistaxis
Larotrectinib VITRAKVI (Bayer)	100mg x2/j		25mg 100mg Sol. Buv. 20mg/ml	/ 25mg	NTRK	AMM (L1) (non remboursé)		NFS, BH	Neurologique (vertige, trouble de la marche, paresthésies) – Digestif - Musculo-squelettique - Général
Lorlatinib LORVIQUA (Pfizer)	100mg x1/j		25mg 100mg	/ 25mg	ALK, ROS1	ALK : AMM (L2 ; en attente du prix L1) ROS1 : Pas d'AMM		NFS, Lipase, Amylase, Cholesterol, Triglycérides, iono	Général – Psychiatrique – Neurologique – Cutané – Oculaire - Musculo-squelettique - Digestif, pancréatique – Oedèmes ECG (PR)
Mobocertinib EXKIVITY (Takeda)	160mg/j		40mg	NC	EGFR ins 20	Accès Compassionnel	(pauvre en matière grasse) Avec 240mL d'eau.	NFS, créat, BH, amylase, lipase, ionogramme complet (avant, J1C1, J15C1, puis au J1 de chaque cycle)	Digestif, xérose & éruption cutanées, général (fatigue, perte de poids), hématologique (anémie), mucite (buccale), dyspnée & toux, RGO, infection cutanées et onichopathies, déshydratation, augmentation de la créatinine de l'amylase et de la lipase, diminution de la natrémie, kaliémie, magnésémie, céphalée, élévation tension artérielle, douleur dorsale - Pulmonaire ECG avant, J1C1, J1C2, puis au J1 tous les 4 cycles. Echo cœur avant, J1C2, J1C5 et J1C9
Osimertinib TAGRISSO (Astra-Zeneca)	80mg x1/j		40mg 80mg	/ 40mg	EGFR	AMM		NFS, BH, iono , créat	Digestif – Cutané – Pulmonaire - Hématologique ECG (QT)
Pozotinib (Spectrum Pharm.)	16mg/j		2mg 8mg	/ 2mg	EGFR ins 20	Accès Compassionnel		NFS, iono	Digestif – cutané -général NC
Pralsetinib GAVRETO (Roche)	400mg x1/j		100mg	/100mg	RET	AMM européenne (L2) Accès précoce en France (L2)		BH, NFS, iono	Digestif – Pulmonaire - Cardiaque (HTA) - Hémato ECG, TA
Selitrectinib LOXO-195 (Loxo, Bayer)	NC		25mg 50mg Sol. Buv. 20mg/ml	NC	NTRK	Arrêt de développement		NC	NC NC
Selpercatinib RETEVMO (Lilly)	160mg x2/j		40mg 80mg	/40mg	RET	AMM (L2, attente prix)	si IPP → au cours repas	BH, créat	Digestif - Cardiaque (HTA) – Général – Œdèmes - Céphalées ECG
Sotorasib LUMAKRAS	960mg x 1/j (N'est pas un TKI)		120mg	/240mg	KRAS G12C	ATU de cohorte		iono, créat, NFP, au J1 de chaque cure	Digestif, Hématologique (cytopénies), rénale, hépatique ECG avant, J1C1,

(Amgen)							Coag, TSH, cholestérol, TG au J1C1	
Tepotinib TEPMETKO (Merck)	2 x 225mg x 1/j	⊕	225mg	/ 225mg	MET (Ex 14)	Non disponible (attente AMM)	NFP, iono, créat, BH	Pumonaire – hépatique – oedemes – digestifs – douleurs musculaires – généraux – hématologique - créatinine
Trametinib² MEKINIST (Novartis)	2mg x1/j	⊕	0,5mg 2mg	/ 0,5mg	MEK²	AMM (L2)	NFS, BH, CPK	Digestif – Oculaire – Musculaire – Cutané – Général – Œdème - Cardiaque (HTA, Altération FEVG) – Pulmonaire - Hématologique
Vemurafenib ZELBORAF (Roche)	960mg x2/j	⊕	240mg	/ 240mg	BRAF	Hors AMM ¹	BH, iono (K), NFS, Créat	Digestif – Cutané – Musculaire – Générale - Cardiaque (Trouble du rythme, QT) – Œdème - Oculaire
							Eviter le jeun	Examen dermato /mois, jusque 6mois après arrêt (photosensibilité) ECG (QT)

Tableau 8 - Principales modalités d'utilisation des ITK dans les CBNPC.

Sources : Société Française de Pharmacie Oncologique, Oncolien®, Fiches et vidéos d'aide au bon usage des traitements anticancéreux oraux, <https://oncolien.sfpo.com/> - Centre National Hospitalier d'Information sur le Médicament, Base de données THERIAQUE, v4.2.4 déployé le 29/08/2017 et mise à jour le 16/02/2022, <http://www.theriaque.org/apps/contenu/accueil.php> - & Site de l'Agence Nationale de Sécurité des Médicaments, Résumé des Caractéristiques du Produit. - Données de la littérature.

Notes : 1. Le vemurafenib ne dispose pas d'AMM dans le cancer du poumon. 2. Utilisé en association au Dabrafénib pour cibler les BRAF V600E.

Repas : ROUGE : A prendre en dehors des repas (pas de prise entre 1h avant et 3h après le repas) - VERT : A prendre au cours des repas - JAUNE : Pendant ou au cours des repas - GRIS : Inconnu.

Abréviations : BH : Bilan Hépatique, Iono : Ionogramme Sanguin, K : Kaliémie, NFS : Numération Formule Sanguine (+Plaquettes), Créat : Créatinine, CPK : Créatine Kinase, ECG : Electrocardiogramme, FEVG : Fraction d'Ejection du Ventricule Gauche, QT : Espace QT corrigé, PR : Espace PR.

NC : Non connu



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