



2. Transfusion sanguine

Le seuil transfusionnel (taux seuil d'hémoglobine en deçà duquel il est recommandé de proposer une transfusion sanguine au patient) est variable en fonction des facteurs de fragilité du patient, de la chronicité de l'anémie, ainsi que des symptômes liés à l'anémie et à leur tolérance. La commission d'évaluation du collège français d'hématologie a fixé le seuil critique à 8 g/dL. Ce seuil doit être plus élevé chez les patients à risque et notamment, les personnes âgées de plus de 65 ans, les patients coronariens ou présentant une maladie cardio-pulmonaire. Inversement, ce seuil peut être abaissé à 7 g/dL chez les patients sans comorbidités cardiovasculaires (48).

Recommandation

Le seuil transfusionnel est fixé à <8g/dl. Il peut être plus élevé chez des patients présentant des facteurs de risque notamment cardio-vasculaire ; ou abaissé à 7g/dl chez certains patients sans facteurs de risque et asymptomatiques.

Toute anémie symptomatique doit faire l'objet d'une transfusion.

3. Les Agents Stimulant l'Erythropoïèse

L'utilisation de ces molécules en cancérologie fait l'objet de recommandations de l'ESMO actualisées en 2018 (49) et de l'ASCO/ASH (50). Les différents produits commercialisés en France sont présentés dans le Tableau 13. La forme pegylée de l'époétine bêta n'a pas l'AMM dans le domaine de l'oncologie.

DCI	Nom Commercial	Dose initiale	Augmentation de dose si pas d'augmentation de l'Hb (1 g/dL à 4 sem)
Epoétine alfa	EPREX®	450 UI/kg x1/sem.	Non recommandé
	BINOCRIT®*		
Epoétine bêta	NEORECORMON®	30000 UI /sem (450 UI/kg x1/sem)	Non recommandé
Epoétine zêta	RETACRIT®*	450 UI/kg 1 fois/sem	Non recommandé
Epoétine thêta	EPORATIO®*§ ^F	20000 UI x1/sem	40000 UI x1/sem
Darbepoétine alfa	ARANESP®	2,25 µg/kg x1/sem ou 500 µg (6,75 µg/kg) x1/3 sem	Non recommandé

Tableau 13 – Différents ASE disponibles en France et posologies recommandées

*Les * indiquent un produit biosimilaire*

^F Site de l'EMA, Résumé des Caractéristiques du Produit, http://www.ema.europa.eu/docs/fr_FR/document_library/EPAR_Product_Information/human/001033/WC500043300.pdf



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DECLARATION DES LIENS D'INTERETS

Les personnes ci-dessous ont déclaré des liens d'intérêt en oncologie thoracique pour des participations à des congrès, séminaires ou formations ; des bourses ou autre financement ; des rémunérations personnelles ; des intéressements ; ou tout autre lien pertinent dans les 3 dernières années :

ARPIN D : Takeda, Roche
 AUDIGIER-VALETTE C : Roche, Abbvie, BMS, MSD, Takeda, Boehringer, AstraZeneca, Pfizer, Novartis, Fabre, Amgen, Lilly
 AVRILLON V : BMS, Abbvie.
 BARANZELLI A. : Roche, Takeda, BMS, MSD
 BAUD M. : Boehringer
 BAYCE BLEUEZ S. : Roche, BMS, AMGEN
 BERARD H : Roche, Pfizer, Boehringer
 BERNARDI M. : BMS, Sandoz, Roche
 BOMBARON P : Roche, AstraZeneca, BMS, Boehringer.
 COURAUD S. : AstraZeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Lilly, Merck, MSD, Novartis, Pfizer, Roche, Sysmex Innostics, Chugai, Laidet.
 DELCLAUX B : BMS, Boehringer, AstraZeneca, Novartis, Roche.
 DEMIR S : Pfizer, BMS
 FALCHERO L. : Roche, Boehringer, AstraZeneca, BMS, Pfizer, Amgen.
 FOUCHER P : AstraZeneca, Roche, BMS, MSD, Chugai, Vifor, IFCT, PFIZER
 FOURNEL P. : Lilly, Amgen, BMS, MSD, Roche, Pfizer, Astellas, Boehringer, AstraZeneca, Takeda, Novartis, PFO
 GERINIERE L : Lilly
 GIAJ LEVRA M. : MSD, BMS, Roche, AstraZeneca, Novartis, Pfizer, Boehringer
 GONZALEZ G. : Roche, Novartis, Pharmadom
 GOUNANT V : Takeda, Lilly, Roche, AstraZeneca, BMS, Boehringer, Pfizer, Novartis.
 GROUET A. : Boehringer, Novartis
 HAMMOU Y : Chiesi, ISIS, Elia
 JACOULET P : Boehringer
 JANICOT H. Boehringer
 LARIVE S. : TEVA Santé, Pfizer, Boehringer, BMS, MSD, AstraZeneca.
 LE TREUT J. : AstraZeneca, Boehringer, Roche, BMS, MSD
 LOCATELLI SANCHEZ M. : Boehringer, BMS, AstraZeneca, LFB
 LUCIANI S : Pfizer
 MARTIN E. : Astra Zeneca
 MASTROIANNI B : Amgen
 MERLE P : MSD, AstraZeneca, BMS, Pfizer
 MORO-SIBILOT D : Roche, Pfizer, Lilly, Boehringer, MSD, BMS, Takeda, AstraZeneca, Novartis, Amgen, Abbvie
 NAKAD A : BMS
 ODIER L. : Lilly, Amgen, Pfizer
 PAULUS V : MSD, Roche
 PEROL M. : Roche, AstraZeneca, Boehringer, Lilly, Takeda, BMS, MSD, Pfizer, Novartis, Chugai
 PERROT E. : AstraZeneca
 PINSOLLE J. : Takeda, MSD, Roche, Pfizer, Agiradom.
 RANCHON F : CELGENE, JAZZPHORNA
 SAKHRI L : Pfizer, BMS.
 SOUQUET P.-J. : Amgen, AstraZeneca, BI, CHUGAI, P FABRE, LILLY, MSD, BMS, Pfizer, Novartis, Sandoz, Roche, Takeda, Bayer, Merrimack, Merck, Astellas,
 TAVIOT B : Chiesi
 TISSOT C : Amgen, Sandoz, BMS
 WATKIN E. : MSD, AstraZeneca, Boehringer, Pfizer, Roche, BMS
 ZALCMAN G. : Roche, AstraZeneca, BMS, Pfizer, Novartis, Abbvie, MSD, Boehringer, GSK, Inventiva

Les autres participants et membres des groupes de travail n'ont déclaré aucun lien d'intérêt en oncologie thoracique.
 Aucun participant ou membre d'un groupe de travail n'a rapporté de lien d'intérêt avec l'industrie du tabac.



MENTIONS LEGALES

La réunion de mise à jour des référentiels (édition 2019) a été organisée par l'Association de Recherche d'Information Scientifique et Thérapeutique en Oncologie Thoracique (ARISTOT).

Les partenaires institutionnels 2019 d'ARISTOT sont : **Amgen, Astra Zeneca, Boehringer Ingelheim, Chugai, Pfizer, Roche.**

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Pour citer le référentiel :

Couraud S, Etienne-Mastroianni B, Fontaine-Delaruelle C, Giaj Levra M, Toffart A-C, et le comité de rédaction des référentiels Auvergne Rhône-Alpes en oncologie thoracique. Référentiel sur les Soins de Support et Nutrition : actualisation 2019. ARISTOT ; 2019. ISBN 978-2-490858-07-1. Téléchargeable sur <http://espacecancer.sante-ra.fr/Pages/referentiels.aspx> et sur www.lecancer.fr

Couraud S, Etienne-Mastroianni B, Fontaine-Delaruelle C, Giaj Levra M, Toffart A-C, on behalf of the editing committee of Auvergne Rhône-Alpes Guidelines in Thoracic Oncology. [Guidelines on Supportive Care and Nutrition in Lung Cancers: 2019 Update]. ARISTOT; 2019 [French]. ISBN 978-2-490858-07-1. Available from <http://espacecancer.sante-ra.fr/Pages/referentiels.aspx> and from www.lecancer.fr

L'édition 2019 du référentiel AURA en oncologie thoracique® est labellisée par:



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ISBN 978-2-490858-07-1



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